

Long Point Race Week

NOTICE OF RACE

August 26-28, 2022



1. GENERAL

- 1.1. Balboa Yacht Club and Newport Harbor Yacht Club will jointly act as the Organizing Authority (OA) for the 2022 Long Point Race Week Invitational Regatta.
- **1.2.** PHRF of Southern California is the Rating Authority (RA) for the PHRF Class of the regatta and US Sailing's Offshore Office is the RA for the ORR Class.
- 1.3. The term Skipper as used herein is defined as the person, whether or not the owner of the boat, designated on the invitation for entry--and if the boat is subsequently entered in the regatta, on the entry form--as "Skipper" and who is the person in charge of the boat during the regatta. The Skipper is responsible for the boat, its handling and safety, the conduct of its crew before, during, and after each race, and compliance with the rules.
- 1.4. The OA may amend this NoR and the Sailing Instructions as necessary to comply with any laws, rules, regulations or guidelines from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), the State of California, Counties of Orange and Los Angeles, other government agencies or US Sailing that are in effect during the event. This may include limitations on the size of boats, crews or support vessels and their crew, or other items.

2. RULES

- 2.1. The regatta shall be governed by the rules as defined by the Racing Rules of Sailing (RRS) and the United States Safety Equipment Requirements (USSER) for a Nearshore race, as modified by the OA and outlined in Addendum A. herein.
- 2.2. For boats competing in a One-Design class, the relevant class rules will also apply.

2.3. CHANGES TO THE RULES

- 2.3.1. The time limit will be for the first boat in each class to finish by 1900 hours on the same day as the start of a particular race. Boats failing to finish any race by 2000 hours on a particular race day will be scored Did Not Finish (DNF). This changes rules 35 and A5.
- 2.3.2. RRS 44.1 and 44.2 are changed so that only one turn, including one tack and one gybe, is required.
- 2.3.3. RRS 56.2 is changed. Appendix TS, Version 1, Section A applies to the following TSS Los Angeles Long Beach Southern Approach and Los Angeles Long Beach Precautionary Area. Appendix TSS is available on the Notice Board. Boats shall monitor VHF channel 14 while they are transiting the TSS and respond promptly when hailed.
- 2.3.4. Movable Ballast is changed to allow the movement of sails that are not set, however any sails not set must remain within a boat's lifelines. This modifies RRS 51 only as to the movement of sails.
- 2.3.5. RRS 51, Movable Ballast, and RRS 52 Manual Power are changed to allow the positioning of movable ballast by power on boats as designed and as rated by the rating authority. All movable ballast systems shall be capable of manual operation if powered systems are inoperable.
- 2.3.6. RRS 52 is modified to allow power and stored energy for sail hoisting, trimming, and adjustment of running rigging for boats rated with those systems by RA.

2.3.7. For the purposes of RRS 47 - Trash Disposal, there will be no penalty for losing biodegradable sail stops overboard used to set sails in a safe and controlled manner.

3. NOTICES TO COMPETITORS

- 3.1. No competitors' meeting is scheduled.
- 3.2. The official notice board will be located at: www.nhyc.org & www.balboayachtclub.com. Supplemental notice boards will be located in Moonstone Cove, Catalina Island Friday (8/26/22) 1600hrs Saturday (8/27/22) 1100hrs and Whites Cove, Catalina Island Saturday (8/27/22) 1600hrs Sunday (8/28/22) 1300hrs.

4. ELIGIBILITY & ENTRY

4.1. Request for invitation

- 4.1.1. All monohull boats with a valid 2022 PHRF of Southern California certificate and a base RLC rating of 90 or lower are eligible to request an invitation.
- 4.1.2. Requests for invitations must be made online through our Online Notice Board by 1700 on July 1, 2022. Invitations to compete will be sent via email by the OA along with additional event information on July 8.
- 4.1.3. The OA may invite up to 40 boats at their discretion. Skippers of eligible NHYC or BYC member owned or chartered boats will be given priority for entry into the regatta however, they must submit their application in accordance with NOR 4.1.2.
- 4.1.4. A minimum of seven (7) entrants by the deadline is required to establish each class, PHRF and/or ORR.
- 4.1.5. Written requests by invited entrants to dual score a One-Design division or other handicap class will be considered by the OA if received prior to July 31.

4.2. Entry

- 4.2.1. The regatta is open to boats whose Skippers have been invited by the OA to participate.
- 4.2.2. Invited boats must enter by completing the entry form and by paying the \$300 entry fee on or before 2000 on July 31 or the invitation shall be withdrawn. Invited boats with valid ORR certificates may elect to be dual scored in the ORR class on the entry form.
- 4.2.3. Each crew member of invited boats will be required to complete a crew member contact form and execute a disclaimer, online, by 1700 on August 25.

5. MEASUREMENT

Each boat shall submit a valid PHRF of Southern California rating certificate. Boats entering the ORR Class shall also submit a valid ORR certificate. Boats may not change their rating certificate after 1700 on August 12, except as a result of a rating protest or to correct an error by the RA.

6. SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

| Date | Event | Time |
|-----------|--|---------------------------------------|
| July 1 | Request for Invitations Due | 1700 |
| July 8 | Invitations Issued to boats | 1200 |
| July 31 | Entry Deadline | 2000 |
| August 12 | No Changes to Rating Certificate after this date | 1700 |
| August 25 | Crew List (submitted online) Due | 1700 |
| August 25 | Boat Check-In @ Balboa Yacht Club | 1700 - 1900 |
| August 26 | Race 1 - Newport Beach to Long Point | 1 st Warning Signal : 1300 |
| August 27 | Race 2 - Ship Rock Race | 1 st Warning Signal: 1300 |
| August 28 | Race 3 - Long Point to Newport Beach | 1 st Warning Signal : 1300 |
| August 28 | Trophy Presentation @ Balboa Yacht Club | 90 min after last finisher |

7. VENUE

The regatta will be sailed in the San Pedro Channel and the waters off the coast of Santa Catalina Island.

8. COURSES

| Race No. | Base Rating | Course | |
|-------------|--|--|--|
| 1 | RLC | Santa Ana River Jetty (Line 1) - to Finish White's Cove (Line 2) | |
| 2 | OWC or RLC* | Empire Landing (Line 3) or Long Point (Line 4), take Ship Rock to port, Finish Long Point (Line 4) | |
| 3 | OWC | Start White's Cove (Line 2) - to Finish Newport Pier (Line 5) | |
| * The a | * The appropriate rating will be used based on which course is sailed. | | |

| Line 1: | Santa Ana River Jetty (approximately, N 33°37.3′ W 117°58.5′) |
|---------|---|
| Line 2: | White's Cove (approximately, N 33° 23.9' W 118° 21.7') |
| Line 3: | Empire Landing (approximately, N 33° 25.9' W 118° 26.6') |
| Line 4: | Long Point at approximately ½ nm East of Long Point (approximately, N 33° 24.4' W 118° 21.4') |
| Line 5 | Newport Pier (approximately, N 33° 36.4' W 117° 56.1') |

NOTE Races 1 & 3 transit a Traffic Separation Scheme. Therefore the race committee calls special attention to the RRS Preamble to Part 2 and RRS 56.2, as changed herein. The IRPCAS rule 10 referenced in RRS 56.2 can be found at: https://www.navcen.uscg.gov/?pageName=NavRulesAmalgamated#rule10. Additional information regarding the San Pedro VTC can be found at: https://mxsocal.org/assets/pdf/vts-user-manual-210331.pdf. Further information may be detailed in the Sailing Instructions.

9. SAILING INSTRUCTIONS & CLASS / DIVISION BREAKS

Sailing instructions and class division breaks will be available on Thursday, August 25, 2022, on the official regatta notice board.

10. SCORING

- 10.1. One race is required to be completed to constitute a series.
- 10.2. Monohull and multihull boats will not be scored against one another.
- **10.3.** A boat's corrected time will be calculated using her appropriate rating using the Time on Time (ToT) scoring method.
- 10.4. Time on Time ratings for the ORR class will be calculated for each race in consultation with the Offshore Racing Association and US Sailing and made available to competitors by 1700 on August 25, 2022.

11. TROPHIES

The principal trophy for the overall monohull PHRF class will be the Long Point Perpetual Trophy. Daily first trophies for each division within a class will be recognized Friday, Saturday and Sunday ashore after racing. Trophies for the top three (3) boats in division within the PHRF class and, if there are at least ten (10) entries, the top three (3) boats in the ORR class, will be awarded, approximately 90 minutes after the last boat finishes race 3, at Balboa Yacht Club.

12. DISCLAIMER

Sailing is an activity that has an inherent risk of damage and injury. Competitors in this race participate entirely at their own risk. See RRS 3, Decision to Race. The race organizers (OA, Ratings Authority, Race Committee, Protest Committee, host club, sponsors, or any other organization or official) will not be responsible for damage to any boat

or other property or the injury to any competitor, including death, sustained as a result of participation in this race. By participating in this race, each competitor agrees to release the race organizers from any and all liability associated with such competitor's participation in this event to the fullest extent permitted by law.

For more information contact:

BYC Sailing Director Becky Lenhart – sailing@balboayachtclub.com

NHYC Race Director Jess Gerry – jess.gerry@nhycstaff.org

ADDENDUM A – USSER near shore requirements, modified by the OA

END# #

Addendum A – USSER Nearshore requirements, modified by the OA

Safety Equipment Requirements

Note: Organizing Authorities may add or delete items based on the conditions of their specific races.

Effective Date: February 8, revision 2022

| Section Name | # | Requirement | Nearshore |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| | | Nearshore: Races primarily | |
| | | sailed during the day, close to | |
| | | shore, in relatively protected | |
| Definition | 1.0.3 | waters. | х |
| | | The Safety Equipment | |
| | | Requirements establish uniform | |
| | | minimum equipment and | |
| | | training standards for a variety of | |
| | | boats racing in differing | |
| | | conditions. These regulations do | |
| | | not replace, but rather | |
| | | supplement, the requirements of | |
| | | applicable local or national | |
| | | authority for boating, the Racing | |
| | | Rules of Sailing, the rules of Class | |
| | | Associations and any applicable | |
| Overall | 1.1 | rating rules. | Х |
| | | The safety of a boat and her crew | |
| | | is the sole and inescapable | |
| | | responsibility of the "person in | |
| | | charge", as per RRS 46, who shall | |
| | | ensure that the boat is seaworthy | |
| | | and manned by an experienced | |
| | | crew with sufficient ability and | |
| | | experience to face bad weather. | |
| | | S/he shall be satisfied as to the | |
| | | soundness of hull, spars, rigging, | |
| | | sails and all gear. S/he shall | |
| | | ensure that all safety equipment | |
| | | is at all times properly | |
| | | maintained and safely stowed | |
| | | and that the crew knows where it | |
| Overall: Responsibility | 1.2 | is kept and how it is to be used. | X |
| | | Should there be an incident | |
| | | during a race the Organizing | |
| | | Authority or US Sailing may | |
| | | conduct an investigation to | |
| | | determine the facts of the | |
| | | incident and provide | |
| | | recommendations. By | |
| | | participating in a race conducted | |
| | | under the SER, the person in | |
| | | charge, each competitor and | |
| | | boat owner agrees to reasonably | |
| | | cooperate with the organizing | |
| | | authority and US Sailing in the | |
| Overally Responsibility | | development of an independent | |
| Overall: Responsibility | 1.2.1 | incident report. | X |

| | | • | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | A boat may be inspected at any | |
| | | time by an equipment inspector | |
| | | or measurer appointed for the | |
| | | event. If she does not comply | |
| | | with these regulations, her entry | |
| | | may be rejected or she will be | |
| | | subject to a protest filed by the | |
| | | RC. A Violation of the Safety | |
| | | | |
| | | Equipment Requirements may | |
| | 1 | result in a penalty other than | |
| Overall: Inspections | 1.3 | disqualification. | X |
| | | All equipment required shall | |
| | | function properly, be regularly | |
| | | checked, cleaned and serviced, | |
| | | and be of a type, size and | |
| | | capacity suitable for the intended | |
| | | use and size of the boat and the | |
| | | size of the crew. This equipment | |
| | | shall be readily accessible while | |
| | | underway and, when not in use, | |
| Overall: Equipment and | | stored in such a way that | |
| Knowledge | 1.4 | deterioration is minimized. | , |
| Miowieuge | 1.7 | | X |
| | | A boat's heavy items such as | |
| | | batteries, stoves, toolboxes, | |
| | | anchors, chain and internal | |
| Overall: Secure Storage | 1.5 | ballast shall be secured. | Х |
| | | A boat's hull, including, deck, | |
| | | coach roof, windows, hatches | |
| | | and all other parts, shall form an | |
| | | integral watertight unit, and any | |
| | | openings in it shall be capable of | |
| | | being immediately secured to | |
| Overall: Watertight Integrity | 1.7 | maintain this integrity. | x |
| | = | A boat with moveable or variable | • |
| | | ballast (water or canting keel) | |
| | | shall comply with the | |
| Hull and Structure: Stability | 2.2.3 | requirements of Appendix K. | v |
| Hull and Structure: Stability | 2.2.3 | | Х |
| | | A boat's deck including the | |
| | | headstay shall be surrounded by | |
| | | a suitably strong enclosure, | |
| | | typically consisting of lifelines | |
| | | and pulpits, meeting the | |
| Hull and Structure: Lifelines | 2.4.1 | requirements in 2.4.2 to 2.4.8. | |
| | | A boat's stanchion and pulpit | |
| | | bases shall be within the working | |
| Hull and Structure: Lifelines | 2.4.2 | deck. | |
| Trail drid Structure. Efferings | 2.112 | Bow pulpits may be open, but | |
| | | the opening between the vertical | |
| | | | |
| | | portion of stanchion pulpit and | |
| Hall and Charles 1975 | 1,4,5 | any part of the boat shall not | |
| Hull and Structure: Lifelines | 2.4.3 | exceed 14.2" (360mm). | |
| | | Lifelines shall be-uncoated | |
| | | stainless steel wire. A | |
| | | multipart-lashing segment not to | |
| | | exceed 4" per end termination | |
| | | for the purpose of attaching | |
| | | lifelines to pulpits is allowed. | |
| Hull and Structure: Lifelines | 2.4.4 | Lifelines shall be taut. | |
| | 1 | | |

| | | Lifeline deflection shall not | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|----------|
| | | exceed the following: a) When a | |
| | | deflecting force of 9 lbs (40N) is | |
| | | applied to a lifeline midway | |
| | | between supports of an upper or | |
| | | | |
| | | single lifeline, the lifeline shall | |
| | | not deflect more than 2" | |
| | | (50mm). This measurement shall | |
| | | be taken at the widest span | |
| | | between supports that are aft of | |
| | | the mast. b) When a deflecting | |
| | | force of 9 lbs (40N) is applied | |
| | | midway between supports of an | |
| | | intermediate lifeline of all spans | |
| | | · · | |
| | | that are aft of the mast, | |
| | | deflection shall not exceed 5" | |
| | | (120mm) from a straight line | |
| Hull and Structure: Lifelines | 2.4.4.1 | between the stanchions. | |
| | | The maximum spacing between | |
| | | lifeline supports (e.g. stanchions | |
| Hull and Structure: Lifelines | 245 | | |
| Hull and Structure: Lifelines | 2.4.5 | and pulpits) shall be 87" (2.2m). | |
| | | Boats under 30' (9.14m) shall | |
| | | have at least one lifeline with 18" | |
| | | (457mm) minimum height above | |
| | | deck, and a maximum vertical | |
| | | gap of 18" (457mm). Taller | |
| | | heights will require a second | |
| | | lifeline. The minimum diameter | |
| Hull and Structure: Lifelines | 2.4.6 | shall be 1/8" (3mm). | |
| Trail and Stracture. Enclines | 2.1.0 | Boats 30' and over (9.14m) shall | |
| | | have at least two lifelines with | |
| | | | |
| | | 24" (762mm) minimum height | |
| | | above deck, and a maximum | |
| | | vertical gap of 15" (381mm). The | |
| | | minimum diameter will be 5/32" | |
| | | (4mm) for boats to 43' (13.1m) | |
| | | and 3/16" (5mm) for boats over | |
| Hull and Structure: Lifelines | 2.4.7 | 43' (13.1m). | |
| | | Toe rails shall be fitted around | |
| | | the foredeck from the base of the | |
| | | mast with a minimum height of | |
| | | 3/4" (18mm) for boats under 30' | |
| | | | |
| | | (9.14m) and 1" (25mm) for boats | |
| | | over 30'. An additional installed | |
| | | lifeline that is 1-2" (25-51mm) | |
| | | above the deck will satisfy this | |
| | | requirement for boats without | |
| Hull and Structure: Lifelines | 2.4.8 | toerails. | - |
| | | Trimarans are exempted from the | |
| | | lifeline requirement where there | |
| | | is a trampoline outboard of the | |
| | | main hull, except that a lifeline | |
| | | must run from the top of a bow | |
| | | l · | |
| | | pulpit to the forward crossbeam | |
| | | at the outboard edge of the bow | |
| | | net or foredeck. Catamarans | |
| | | with trampoline nets between | |
| | | the hulls are exempted from the | |
| | | lifeline requirement. All | |
| | | catamarans are exempted from | |
| | | the need for pulpits and lifelines | |
| Hull and Structure: Lifelines | 2.4.9 | across the bow. | <u>-</u> |
| Han and Structure. Lifelines | 2.7.7 | across the bow. | |

| | | i | 1 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | |
| | | A boat shall have a manual bilge | |
| Hull and Structurea: Dewatering | | pump of at least a 10 GPM (37.8 | |
| pumps | 2.5.3 | liter per minute) capacity. | х |
| • | | Each crewmember shall have a | |
| | | life jacket intended for small boat | |
| | | sailing or other active boating. | |
| | | Each such life jacket shall be | |
| | | USCG, ISO, or applicable | |
| | | government approved or shall | |
| | | meet the ocean requirement of | |
| Safety Equipment: Personal | 3.1.3 | 3.1.1. | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , |
| Salety Equipment. Personal | 3.1.3 | i | X |
| | | A boat racing between sunset | |
| | | and sunrise shall carry navigation | |
| | | lights that meet U. S. Coast Guard | |
| | | or applicable government | |
| | | requirements mounted so that | |
| | | they will not be obscured by the | |
| Safety Equipment: Navigation | | sails nor be located below deck | |
| Lights | 3.3.1 | level. | х |
| | | A boat shall carry fire | |
| | | extinguisher(s) that meets U.S. | |
| | | Coast Guard or applicable | |
| Safety Equipment: Fire | | government requirements, when | |
| Extinguishers | 3.4 | applicable. | x |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | A boat shall carry-sound-making | |
| | | devices that meets U.S. Coast | |
| Safety Equipment: Sound | | Guard or applicable government | |
| Producing Equipment | 3.5 | requirements, when applicable. | X |
| | | A boat shall carry U.S. Coast | |
| | | Guard (or applicable government | |
| | | entity) flares meeting day-night | |
| Safety Equipment: Visual Distress | | requirements not older than the | |
| Signals | 3.6.6 | expiration date. | x I |
| . 3 | | A boat shall have a throwing | <u> </u> |
| | | sock-type heaving line of 50' | |
| | | (15m) or greater of floating | |
| Safety Equipment: Man | | polypropylene line readily | |
| | 272 | | |
| Overboard | 3.7.3 | accessible to the cockpit. | Х |
| | | A boat shall carry a Coast Guard | |
| | | or applicable government | |
| | | approved "throwable device". If | |
| | | the device carried under 3.7.1 or | |
| | | 3.7.2 satisfies this requirement, | |
| Safety Equipment: Man | 1 | then no additional device is | |
| Overboard | 3.7.4 | needed. | Х |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| Safety Equipment: Emergency | | A boat shall have a VHF radio | |
| Communications | 3.8.3 | which may be fixed or handheld. | x |
| Communications | 3.0.3 | A boat shall have a permanently | ^ |
| | | | |
| | | mounted magnetic compass | |
| | | independent of the boat's | |
| Cofety Facility | 2404 | electrical system suitable for | |
| Safety Equipment: Navigation | 3.19.1 | steering at sea. | X |

| | | A boot shall sawn, and small an | |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | | A boat shall carry one anchor, | |
| | | meeting the anchor | |
| | | manufacturer's | |
| | | recommendations based on the | |
| | | yacht's size, with a suitable | |
| Gear: Anchoring | 3.23 | combination of chain and line. | Х |
| | | A boat shall carry at least two | |
| | | watertight flashlights with spare | |
| | | batteries in addition to the | |
| Gear: Lights | 3.24.3 | requirement of 3.24.1. | х |
| | | A boat shall carry a first aid kit | |
| | | and first aid manual suitable for | |
| | | the likely conditions of the | |
| | | passage and the number of crew | |
| Gear: Medical Kits | 3.25 | aboard. | x |
| Gear. Wearear Kits | 3.23 | A boat shall carry one sturdy | Α |
| | | bucket of at least two gallons (8 | |
| | | | |
| | 2 27 2 | liters) capacity with lanyards | |
| | 3.27.2 | attached. | X |
| | | Annually, two-thirds of the boat's | |
| | | racing crew shall practice | |
| | | man-overboard procedures | |
| | | appropriate for the boat's size | |
| | | and speed. The practice shall | |
| | | consist of marking and returning | |
| | | to a position on the water, and | |
| | | demonstrating a method of | |
| | | hoisting a crewmember back on | |
| | | deck, or other consistent means | |
| Skills: Man Overboard | 4.2 | of reboarding the crewmember. | x |
| | | As required in 1.2 above the | |
| | | person in charge shall ensure | |
| | | that all crew members know | |
| | | where all emergency equipment | |
| | | is located and how to operate the | |
| | | equipment. In addition, the | |
| | | person in charge and crew should | |
| | | discuss how to handle various | |
| | | | |
| | | emergency situations including | |
| | | Crew Overboard, Grounding, Loss | |
| CLIII O T : : | 1 | of steering, Flooding, Fire, | |
| Skills: Crew Training | 4.4 | Dismasting, and Abandon Ship. | X |
| | | Lifejackets as described in 3.1.1 – | |
| | | 3.1.3 should be worn by all crew | |
| | | on deck in any conditions where | |
| | | recovery may be difficult. It is | |
| | | recommended that life jackets be | |
| | | worn by all crew on deck unless | |
| | | the person in charge has | |
| | | indicated that they may be set | |
| Skills: Crew Training | 4.6 | aside. | x |
| Skills: Crew Training | 4.0 | asiue. | X |

EVENT INFORMATION

MOORINGS

Newport Harbor and Balboa Yacht Clubs manage the moorings at Moonstone and White's Cove on behalf of the Catalina Mooring Service (CMS) during this regatta. These moorings are privately owned and therefore the Clubs do not have control over their availability. Requests for moorings will open on the official notice board on August 1. Mooring assignments will be available Thursday, August 25th at 5pm. Moorings must be paid for in cash at check-in at BYC. NHYC and BYC will try to accommodate everyone's needs; however boats are not guaranteed moorings and should be prepared to anchor if necessary. Mooring fees are not included with the entry fee and are based on the size of the mooring.

| 2022 CMS Rates | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--|
| Length of Mooring Total for 2 night | | |
| 0-29' | \$92 | |
| 30'-39' | \$110 | |
| 40'-49' | \$134 | |
| 50'-59' | \$164 | |
| 60'-69' \$208 | | |
| 70'-79' \$250 | | |

SHORE BOAT SERVICE

NHYC and BYC will provide shore boat service between registered boats and Moonstone/White's Cove. The Shore boat will operate from 8:00am – 11:00am and 5:30pm – 11:30pm. Unfortunately, we are unable to provide shore boat service to Avalon. <u>Boat-to-boat service</u> will not be available.

CAMPING

The privately owned facility located at White's Landing adjacent to BYC's White's Cove and next door to Moonstone Cove is no longer operated by The Catalina Experience. At this time it isn't known if this facility will be available this summer. Camping at Moonstone Cove is prohibited and limited to Balboa Yacht Club members only at White's Cove. BYC members must contact Pattii to reserve a campsite.

MEALS

The weekend menu will be included with the invitation and posted to the event website on July 8. Weekend meal packages will be available for purchase and go on sale, Friday, August 5th at noon. A link to purchase meals will be emailed to each Skipper. We kindly request that one person, per boat; make the purchase on behalf of the entire crew. Meals are not sold a la carte.